## RETURN FORM (RF) FILING PROGRAMME FOR THE YEAR 2022

- \* Taxpayers and employers are encouraged to use e-Filing for the submission of RF with e-Filing facility. Please access via https://mytax.hasil.gov.my.
- \* NON-company / NON-Labuan company taxpayers and employers who submit paper RF have to print the RF in PDF format from the Official Portal of Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia (LHDNM) > Home Page > Forms > Download Forms.
- \* Tax agents who submit paper RF on behalf of their clients have to print the RF in PDF format from the LHDNM Official Portal.

No.	File Type	Form	Category of Taxpayer	Due Date for Submission of RF			bmission of RF ar ce of Tax (if any)	nd	Availability of e-Filing System for:	Guide Notes
NO.	гие Туре	Туре	Category of Laxpayer	according to the relevant Act	Method and Grace Period	e-Filing	Via Postal Delivery	By Hand- Delivery	Tax Taxpayers Agents (TAeF)	on Submission
A.	EMPLOY	ERS - Retur	n for The Year Of Remuneration 2021							
			i. Company / Labuan Company Employers		Method:	✓			1	
1.	Е	• E	Company, Labaan Company Employoro	31 March 2022	Grace Period:	1 month			- 1 March 2022	Refer to Guide
	_	• e-E	ii. NON-company / NON-Labuan Company Employers		Method:	✓	✓	✓		Note 2
					Grace Period:	1 month	3 working days	None		
B.	INDIVIDU	JALS, PARTI	NERSHIPS, ASSOCIATIONS, DECEASED PERSONS	S' ESTATE AND HINDU JOINT FAI	MILIES - Return fo	r the Year of A	Assessment 202	1		Г
1.	SG	<ul><li>BE</li><li>e-BE</li></ul>	Resident Individuals Who Do NOT Carry On Business	30 April 2022	Method:	✓	<b>√</b>	✓		
		e-BE	WIIO DO NOT CATTY OIT BUSINESS		Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None		
2.	SG/OG	• B • e-B	Resident Individuals Who Carry On Business		Method:	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
		<b>●</b> 6-B	willo carry off business	30 June 2022	Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None		
3.	D	• P • e-P	Partnerships		Method:	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		Refer to Guide Note 1
		0-1			Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None		
4.	SG/OG	• BT • e-BT	Resident Individuals (Knowledge Workers / Expert Workers / Non-Citizen		Method:	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
		- 001	Workers Holding Key Positions)		Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None	1 March 2022	
5.	SG/OG	<ul><li>M</li><li>e-M</li></ul>	Non-resident Individuals		Method:	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
		- 0			Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None		
6.	SG/OG	<ul><li>MT</li><li>e-MT</li></ul>	Non-resident Individuals (Knowledge Workers)	Do NOT Carry On Business:	Method:	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
		- 0 1011	(ratiometage violiters)	30 April 2022	Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None		
7.	F	• TF • e-TF	Associations	Carry On Business: 30 June 2022	Method:	✓	<b>√</b>	✓		
		0 11			Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None		
8.	TP	• TP • e-TP	Deceased Persons' Estate		Method:	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
					Grace Period:	15 days	3 working days	None		
9.	J	• TJ	Hindu Joint Families		Method:		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
	0011011		D. LADULTV DADTHEROUIDS TOUGT DODIES AND	OO OPENATIVE OCCUPATION D	Grace Period:		3 working days	None		
C.	COMPA	NIES, LIMITE	D LIABILITY PARTNERSHIPS, TRUST BODIES ANI	CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES - RO			nt 2022		1	
1.	С	• e-C	Companies		Method:	<b>√</b>			1 April 2022	
					Grace Period:	1 month				
2.	PT	<ul><li>PT</li><li>e-PT</li></ul>	Limited Liability Partnerships		Method:	<b>√</b>			1 April 2022	
					Grace Period:	1 month				
3.	TC	<ul><li>TC</li><li>e-TC</li></ul>	Unit Trusts / Property Trusts		Method:	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	√ None	1 July 2022	
				Within 7 months from the date	Grace Period:	1 month	3 working days	None		
4.	cs	• C1 • e-C1	Co-operative Societies	following the close of the accounting period which constitutes the basis		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	√ None	1 August 2022	Refer to Guide Notes 1 & 3
				period for the year of assessment	Grace Period:	1 month	3 working days	None		
5.	TA	• TA • e-TA	Trust Bodies		Method:	√ 1 month	2 working down	None	1 August 2022	
					Grace Period:	1 month	3 working days	None		
6.	TR	• TR	Real Estate Investment Trusts / Property Trust Funds		Method:	/	✓ 2advia a dava	√ None	/	
					Grace Period:	$\leftarrow$	3 working days	None		
7.	TN	• TN	Business Trusts		Method:	/	2advin a dava	None	/	
D	DETRO	FUM			Grace Period:		3 working days	None		
U.	PETROL			Within 7 months from the date	Mathadi	,	,	,		
1.	С	CPE     e-CPE	Chargeable person under section 30A of the Petroleum (Income Tax) Act 1967 (Exploration)	following the end of the exploration	Method:	√ 1 ====±b	✓ 2advia a dava	None	-	
			,	period	Grace Period:	1 month	3 working days	None	- 1 June 2022	
2.	С	CPP     e-CPP	Chargeable person under section 30 of the Petroleum (Income Tax) Act 1967 (Production)	Within 7 months from the date following the end of the basis period	Method:	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	-	
		2021	(	for the year of assessment	Grace Period:	1 month	3 working days	None		/

NOTE: This programme is applicable until the following year's programme is issued.

		GUIDE NOTES ON SUBMISSION OF RF			
No.	Subject	Guide Notes			
1.	Grace Period	i) RF furnished via e-Filing / postal delivery after the due date for submission of the relevant RF shall be deemed to be received within the stipulated period if it is received within the grace period after the due date for submission of the mentioned RF.			
		ii) This grace period also applies to the payment of the balance of tax under subsection 103(1) of the Income Tax Act 1967 (ITA 1967) / subsection 48(1) of the Petroleum (Income Tax) Act 1967 [PITA 1967] for RF (except Form E, Form P and Form CPE) furnished via e-Filing / postal delivery.			
		iii) For failure to furnish within the allowable period, the following action can be taken based on the due date for submission of the relevant RF:			
		a) RF other than Form E and Form P			
		Action under subsection 112(1) of ITA 1967 / subsection 51(1) of PITA 1967			
		OR			
		Imposition of penalty under subsection 112(3) of ITA 1967 / subsection 51(3) of PITA 1967.			
		b) Form E and Form P			
		Action under subsection 120(1) of ITA 1967.			
		Example I:			
		The due date for submission of Form BE for Year of Assessment 2021 is 30 April 2022. Grace period is given until 15 May 2022 for the e-Filing of Form BE (Form e-BE) for Year of Assessment 2021.			
		a taxpayer furnished his Form e-BE for Year of Assessment 2021 on 16 May 2022, the ceipt of his RF shall be considered late as from 1 May 2022 and penalty shall be imposed ider subsection 112(3) of ITA 1967.			
		Example II:			
		The due date for submission of Form B for Year of Assessment 2021 is 30 June 2022. Grace period is given until 15 July 2022 for the e-Filing of Form B (Form e-B) for Year of Assessment 2021.			
		If a taxpayer furnished his Form e-B for Year of Assessment 2021 on 16 July 2022, the receipt of his RF shall be considered late as from 1 July 2022 and penalty shall be imposed under subsection 112(3) of ITA 1967.			
		Example III:			
		The accounting period of a real estate investment trust (REIT) ends on 31 May 2022.			
		The due date for submission of the REIT's RF (Form TR) for Year of Assessment 2022 is 31 December 2022. Grace period is given until 5 January 2023 for submission of Form TR via postal delivery.			
		If Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia (LHDNM) received the RF via postal delivery on 6 January 2023, the receipt of the RF shall be considered late as from 1 January 2023 and penalty shall be imposed under subsection 112(3) of ITA 1967.			

			GUIDE NOT	TES ON	SUBMI	SSION	OF RF			
No.	Subject		Guide Notes							
2.	Form E for the	i) Sı	ubmission of a Complete and Acceptable Form E							
	Year of Remuneration 2021	a)	due date for Partnership,	Form E shall only be considered complete if C.P.8D is furnished before or on the due date for submission of the form. Employers which are Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Hindu Joint Family and Deceased Person's Estate who DO NOT have employees are exempted from submitting C.P.8D.						
		b)	Dormant * co societies are	•	-		•	-		co-operative
			* Note:- Fo	r the abo	ve purpo	se, 'dorn	nant' mea	ns:		
			•	Never constablish		ed opera	tions sinc	e the date	e it was ir	corporated /
			•	•	viously be operation	•		carried or	business	but has now
		c)	Form E and Maklumat Pe method of su	rcukaian	, Jabatar	n Operasi		•	_	
				Method	of Submis	ssion of	Me	Method of Submission of C.P.8D		
			Category of Employer	e-Filing (e-E)	Via Postal Delivery	By Hand- Delivery	Together with Form e-E  (upload txt file format or C.P.8D e-Filing format)	e-Data Praisi (upload txt file format before or on 25 February 2022)	Compact disc (CD) / USB drive / external hard disk  (txt file format or Microsoft Excel)	E-mail to CP8D@ hasil.gov.my  (txt file format or Microsoft Excel)
			Private Sector - Company	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
			<ul> <li>Private         Sector –         OTHER         than         Company</li> <li>Government</li> <li>Statutory</li> <li>Local         Authority</li> </ul>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	✓	1	1	✓
		d) e)	Form E and submission a Form E and C / part time / c or engaged in co-operative partners of lin	as stipula C.P.8D m contract e n the ma society's	ted by LF nust conta employee nagemen s board i	IDNM will ain ALL pass and into the of the or members	II NOT be articulars erns) and organization	accepted of employ individual on (includi	rees (inclu ls who are ng compa	ding full time e responsible any directors,

				GUIDE NOTES ON SUE	BMISSION OF RF			
No.	Subject				Guide Notes			
		ii)	For	m C.P.8A (EA) / C.P.8C (EC	c) to be Rendered to Employees			
			to p	Pursuant to the provision under subsection 83(1A) of ITA 1967, employers are required to prepare Form C.P.8A (EA) / C.P.8C (EC) for the year ended 2021 and render the completed form to all their employees on or before 28 February 2022.				
		iii)	Pre	efill of Remuneration Particulars in e-Filing				
			a)	To save time and facilitate employees' use of e-Filing, employers are encouraged to furnish data for prefill (employees' income data) in the e-Forms (e-BE / e-B / e-BT / e-M / e-MT).				
			b)	Prior to signing and sendir can be altered if there is an	ng the e-Forms electronically, the prefilled particulars by change.			
			c)	Employers may use the e-Data Praisi system at the LHDNM Official Pocheck compliance with the data format for prefill as specified by LHDNM furnish the data online on or before 25 February 2022.				
		d) Format for Prefill Information Layout can be obtained from the LHDNM Portal.						
3.	Dormant *	i)	Con	npanies, limited liability partr	erships, trust bodies and co-operative societies which:			
	Companies, Limited Liability Partnerships, Trust Bodies and Co- operative Societies		a)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
			b)	·				
			c)	own shares, real properties, fixed deposits and other similar investments are not considered as dormant.				
			d)	furnish false information shall be subject to the provisions under section 113 and section 114 of ITA 1967.				
		ii)		or the purpose of submission via e-Filing (e-C), dormant companies * are required to mplete the RF as follows:				
			a)	Accounting Period	Mandatory to fill up this item. Accounting period is as reported in the annual return to Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM).			
			b)	Basis Period	Mandatory to fill up this item.			
			c)	Business / Partnership Statutory Income	Mandatory to fill up these items if either one is			
			d)	Business Code	completed.			
			* No	ote:- For the above purpos				
			<ul> <li>Never commenced operations since the date it was incorporated / established; or</li> </ul>					
				<ul> <li>Had previously be ceased operations</li> </ul>	een in operation or carried on business but has now or business.			

		GUIDE NOTES ON SUBMISSION OF RF				
No.	Subject	Guide Notes				
4.	Repayment	i) Appendices / Working Sheets				
	Case	Appendices / Working sheets used for computation need not be submitted together with the RF. Only the following appendices or working sheets in relation to repayments cases have to be furnished:				
		<ul> <li>a) Appendix B2 / HK-6 pertaining to tax deduction under section 110 of ITA 1967 (others);</li> </ul>				
		b) Appendix B3 / HK-8 regarding the claim for tax relief under section 132 of ITA 1967; or				
		c) Appendix B4 / HK-9 relating to the claim for tax relief under section 133 of ITA 1967.				
		ii) Other Documents				
		Other documents relating to the claim for tax deduction under section 110 of ITA 1967 (others) and foreign tax deducted in the country of origin have to be furnished only if requested for the purpose of audit.				
5.	Concession	Grace Period for the Payment of Tax / Balance of Tax				
	for the Payment of Tax under Subsection 103(2) of ITA 1967	For assessments raised under sections 91, 92, 96A and subsections 90(3), 101(2) of ITA 1967, the tax / balance of tax must be paid within 30 days from the date of assessment. Nevertheless, a grace period of 7 days is given.				



## LEMBAGA HASIL DALAM NEGERI MALAYSIA

## **C.P.8D INFORMATION LAYOUT - Pin. 2021**

## STATEMENT OF REMUNERATION FROM EMPLOYMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2021 AND PARTICULARS OF TAX DEDUCTION UNDER THE INCOME TAX RULES (DEDUCTION FROM REMUNERATION) 1994

#### IMPORTANT INFORMATION:

Employers with their own computerised system and many employees, are encouraged to prepare C.P.8D data in the form of txt as per format stated in Part A.

## PART A:

## **GUIDE ON SUBMISSION OF C.P. 8D PARTICULARS IN TXT FILE**

- If the method of C.P.8D submission is by using compact disc (CD) / USB drive / external hard disk / e-mail to CP8D@hasil.gov.my, employers are required to keep the employer and employees' particulars in two (2) separate files using the file name according to the following standard.
- 2. Where the method of C.P.8D submission is by uploading the C.P.8D in the form of txt via e-Filing of Form E (e-E), employers are required to upload the employees particulars only. Employees' particulars and file name are as per format and standard stipulated below.

## **EMPLOYER'S PARTICULAR**

PARTICULARS	TYPE	LENGTH	EXPLANATION	EXAMPLE
Employer's no.	Integer	10	Employer's E number. Enter without E in front	2900030000
Name of employer	Variable character	80	Employer's name as reported to LHDNM	Syarikat Bina Jaya
Remuneration for the year	Integer	4	Relevant year of remuneration	2021

## **Example of txt data:**

2900030000|Syarikat Bina Jaya|2021

#### Note:

- 1) Every field is separated by a delimiter | and saved in txt file.
- 2) Employer's particulars must be kept in the name using the following standard:

MHHHHHHHHH TTTT.TXT

M : employer's particulars

HHHHHHHHH : E no.

TTTT : year of remuneration

## Example:

Employer with E No. 2900030000 sent a txt file for the year of remuneration 2021. File with employer's particulars will be sent to LHDNM using the name: **M2900030000\_2021.txt** 

## **EMPLOYEES' PARTICULARS**

PARTICULARS	TYPE	LENGTH	EXPLANATION	EXAMPLE
Name of employee	Variable character	60	Name as per identity card.	Ali bin Ahmad
Income tax no.	Integer	11	Income tax number is as given by LHDNM. Leave the item blank if the employee has no income tax number.	03770324020
Identification / passport no.	Variable character	12	Priority is given to new Identification Card No. followed by Police No., Army No. and Passport No. Passport No. is for foreigners.	730510125580 or A2855084 or T0370834
Category of employee	Integer	1	Category of Employee (as per MTD Schedule):-	The employee married on 24th June 2021 and his wife is working. The latest Category of Employee in respect of this employee is '3'.
			for example, from Category 1 to Category 3, enter the latest Category of Employee.	
Tax borne by employer	Integer	1	Enter '1' or '2' ie.:- 1 = Yes 2 = No	The employee's income tax is not borne by his employer. Enter '2' in respect of this employee.
Number of children qualified for tax relief	Integer	2	Enter the number of children qualified for claim on tax relief.	Number of children = 2 persons.  1 child is 22 years old and married while another child is still schooling. Number of children qualified for tax relief = 1
Total qualifying child relief	Decimal	7	The total qualifying child relief is the same as the total child relief computed for the purpose of MTD.	Total qualifying child relief for this employee is RM2000 (reported as 2000).
			This total excludes the value in sen.	

PARTICULARS	TYPE	LENGTH	EXPLANATION	EXAMPLE
Total gross remuneration	Decimal	11	The total gross remuneration excludes the value in <i>sen</i> .	RM50000.70 and RM50000.20 is reported as 50000.
Benefits in kind	benefits in kind provided by the employer excludes the		benefits in kind provided by	RM4200.80 and RM4200.10 is reported as 4200.
Value of living accommodation	Decimal	11	The total value of the living accommodation benefit provided by the employer in Malaysia excludes the value in <i>sen</i> .	RM12000.90 or RM12000.20 is reported as 12000.
Employee share option scheme (ESOS) benefit	Decimal	11	The total value of the ESOS benefit excludes the value in <i>sen</i> .	RM 1300.80 or RM 1300.30 is reported as 1300.
Tax exempt allowances / perquisites / gifts / benefits	Decimal	11	The total of tax exempt allowances / perquisites / gifts / benefits excludes the value in <i>sen</i> .	RM445.60 and RM445.20 is reported as 445.
Total claim for relief by employee via Form TP1	Decimal	11	The total claim for relief by employee via Form TP1 excludes the value in <i>sen</i> .	RM2200.50 and RM2200.10 is reported as 2200.
Total claim on payment of Zakat by employee via Form TP1	Decimal	11	Total payment of zakat (OTHER THAN that paid via monthly salary deduction) claimed by the employee via Form TP1. This total has value in sen.	RM1400.30 is reported as 1400.30.
Contribution to Employees Provident Fund	Decimal	11	The total contribution to the Employees Provident Fund excludes the value in <i>sen</i> .	RM3600.90 and RM3600.30 is reported as 3600.
Zakat paid via salary deduction	Decimal	11	The total <i>zakat</i> paid via salary deduction has value in <i>sen</i> .	RM1700.20 is reported as 1700.20.
MTD	Decimal	11	The total MTD has value in sen.	RM2555.25 is reported as 2555.25.
CP38	Decimal	11	The total CP38 has value in sen.	RM1822.63 is reported as 1822.63.

## Txt data Example 1:

The information is as per the example in the above schedule:

Ali bin Ahmad|03770324020|730510125580|3|2|1|2000|50000|4200|12000|1300|445|2200| 1400.30|3600|1700.20|2555.25|1822.63

## Txt data Example 2:

The information is similar to the example in the above schedule except for the following:

- The employee is not provided with living accommodation benefit by his employer.
- The employee is not given ESOS benefit by his employer.
- There is no income tax deduction via CP38 for this employee.

Ali bin Ahmad|03770324020|730510125580|3|2|1|2000|50000|4200|||445|2200|1400.30|3600| 1700.20|2555.25|

#### Note:

- 1) Every field is separated by a delimiter | and saved in txt file.
- 2) Employee's particulars must be kept in the name using the following standard:

PHHHHHHHHHLTTTT.TXT

P : employee's number

HHHHHHHHH : E no.

TTTT : year of remuneration

## Example:

Employer with E No. 2900030000 sent a txt file for the year of remuneration 2021.

File with employees' particulars will be sent to LHDNM using the name: P2900030000\_2021.txt

## PART B:

## **GUIDE ON SUBMISSION OF C.P.8D PARTICULARS IN MICROSOFT EXCEL**

- LHDNM has prepared the C.P.8D format in Microsoft Excel 2003 to assist employers in preparing the data. This program can be obtained from the LHDNM Official Portal.
- 2. C.P.8D format in Microsoft Excel 2003 can only be submitted using CD / USB drive / external hard disk / e-mail to CP8D@hasil.gov.my, and its submission via e-Filing is unacceptable.
- 3. Employers using the Microsoft Excel facility provided by LHDNM are required to name the file using the following standard:

YYHHHHHHHHHH\_TTTT.XLS

YY : particulars of employer and employees (MP)

HHHHHHHHHH : E no.

TTTT : year of remuneration

## Example:

Employer with E No. 2900030000 uses Mircrosoft Excel for the year of remuneration 2021.

One (1) file will be sent to LHDNM using the name  $MP2900030000\_2021.XLS$  or  $MP2900030000\_2021.XLSX$ 

## GUIDE ON ERRORS AND ERROR MESSAGES WHEN USING THE PROVIDED MICROSOFT EXCEL FORMAT

NO.	ERROR	ERROR MESSAGE			
1.	Employer's no.: (E No.) Entry of non-digit value or value exceeding 10 digits.	<ol> <li>Value received is in digit.</li> <li>Number of digits exceed 10.</li> </ol>			
2.	Name of employer: Entry of employer's name which exceeds 80 characters.	Length exceeds 80 characters.			
3.	Remuneration for the year: Entry of value which is non-digit or exceeds 4 digits.	Value is not in digit or exceeds 4 digits.			
4.	Name of employee: Entry of employee's name which exceeds 60 characters.	Length exceeds 60 characters.			
5.	Income tax no.: Entry of value which is non-digit or exceeds 11 digits.	Value entered is not in digit or exceeds 11 digits.			
6.	Identification / passport no.: Entry of information exceeding 12 characters.	Length exceeds 12 characters.			

# GUIDE ON ERRORS AND ERROR MESSAGES WHEN USING THE PROVIDED MICROSOFT EXCEL FORMAT

NO.	ERROR	ERROR MESSAGE
7.	Category of employee: Entry of information which is other than a digit 1, 2 or 3	Information entered is not valid.
8.	Tax borne by employer: Entry of information which is other than a digit 1 or 2	Information entered is not valid.
9.	Number of children qualified for tax relief: Entry of information which is non-digit or exceeds 2 digits.	Number entered is not in digit or exceeds 2 digits.
10.	<b>Total qualifying child relief:</b> Entry of value which exceeds 7 digits or has value in <i>sen</i> .	Value entered exceeds 7 digits or has value in <i>sen</i> .
11.	<b>Total gross remuneration:</b> Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or has value in <i>sen</i> .	Value exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.
12.	Benefits in kind: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.
13.	Value of living accommodation: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.
14.	Employee share option scheme (ESOS) benefit: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or has value in <i>sen</i> .	Value exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.
15.	Tax exempt allowances / perquisites / gifts / benefits: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.
16.	Total claim for relief by employee via Form TP1: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.
17.	Total claim on payment of <i>zakat</i> by employee via Form TP1:  Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or without value in <i>sen</i> .	Value exceeds 11 digits or without value in sen.
18.	Contribution to Employees Provident Fund: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or has value in sen.
19.	Zakat paid via salary deduction: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or without value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or without value in sen.
20.	MTD: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or without value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or without value in sen.
21.	CP38: Entry of value which exceeds 11 digits or without value in sen.	Value exceeds 11 digits or without value in sen.